

GEOLOGY AND MINERAL RESOURCES OF THE FAR EAST

Edited by
Tsutomu OGURA

VOLUME TWO

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PREFACE

The geologist's units are often continents and oceans, centuries and millenia. Within the vast scope of geology, this book is devoted to China, Korea and Manchuria. It complements other English-language studies of Asian geology by Japanese geologists: *Geology of Japan* (1963), *Geology and Palaeontology of Southeast Asia* (volume I, 1964; volumes II and III forthcoming), and *Geologic Sheet Maps of the Far East* (1964).

This volume is derived from the formation of a committee in March, 1950, by the Tokyo Geographical Society, which had the purpose of compiling material on the geology and mineral resources of the Far East. Inaugurating a program for the preservation, compilation, and publication of such data, the committee collected articles from more than 200 specialists who had been repatriated after the war, and edited a three-volume series, *Toa Chishitsu Kosan Shi* (Geology and Mineral Resources of the Far East). One volume was devoted to each of the major areas, China, Manchuria, and Korea.

The series was published in 1952 and is now out of print. Since it was the committee's hope that the study be made accessible to Western as well as Japanese scholars, it is considered appropriate to publish an English version of the series rather than a second edition in Japanese.

The present volume consists of a selection of seventeen articles from the 1952 edition. It deals with stratigraphy, geology and mineral resources in the three areas. The remaining articles will be translated and edited for future publication.

Much of the basic research data were gathered before and during World War II. The intervening years have been ones of accelerating scientific research with the development of new tools and techniques, but since all of China and Manchuria and the northern half of the Korean Peninsula is now closed to Western—and Japanese—geologists, and since a few decades are minute in terms of geologic time, the value of the studies based on these data and included here have increased. Some articles were, of necessity, written from memory due to the destruction of data.

Publication of the Japanese and English editions was made possible by grants from the Ministry of Education and the generosity of the United States Geological Survey, which supplied the committee with topographic base maps and continued assistance in translating and editing.

The editors have striven for consistency in Romanization, particularly of place names. Some names conform to U.S. Board of Geographic Names style but no

feasible way of obtaining complete consistency was available. A glossary is, however, provided.

Because of the trying conditions under which some of the articles were written, it was not always possible to include an extensive bibliography.

We would like to acknowledge with gratitude the assistance of the following staff members of the U.S. Geological Survey who, while they were stationed in Tokyo, were especially active in the promotion of the committee's work: Messrs. T. KUROSAKA, S. K. NEUSCHEL, M. E. WING, C. S. JOHNSON, Helen L. FOSTER, D. H. DOAN, G. CORWIN, and R. C. KEPFERLE.

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PREFACE TO VOLUME 2

As is stated in the preceding PREFACE, this is an English version of a three-volume series, *Toa Chishitsu Kosan Shi* (Geology and Mineral Resources of the Far East). The original three-volume series contains 260 articles in Japanese. In preparing the English version, topics considered to be of more general interest were selected. Volume 1 contains seventeen articles, and another seventeen articles have been selected for Volume 2. These articles cover fields in structural geology, stratigraphy, topography, volcanic geology, mineral deposits as well as hydrogeology in major areas of Korea, Manchuria, and North China.

These articles, like those in Volume 1, are the results of years of comprehensive or original studies by the authors who actually worked in each of the above areas. It is hoped that these articles may serve as good references in studies on geology and mineral resources of the Far East.

We would like to thank Miss Reiko FUSEJIMA who prepared the glossary and Mrs. Annik CHAMBERLAIN who edited the English text.

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